

$$A = \frac{1}{2}ab \sin C$$

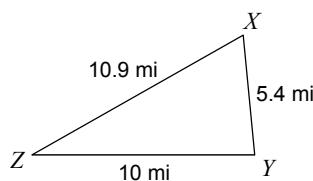
12.3 Area of Triangles

$$A = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$$

$s = \text{semiperimeter}$

Find the area of each triangle to the nearest tenth.

1)



$$s = \frac{10.9 + 10 + 5.4}{2}$$

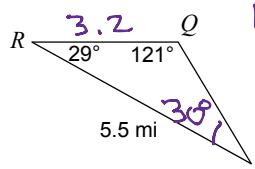
$$s = 13.15$$

$$A = \sqrt{13.15(13.15-10)(13.15-5.4)(13.15-10.9)}$$

$$A = \sqrt{722.3048} \approx 26.8757$$

$$A = 26.9 \text{ mi}^2$$

3)



FIND P.

$$\frac{\sin 30}{P} = \frac{\sin 121}{5.5}$$

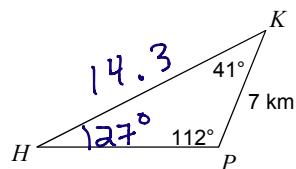
$$P = \frac{5.5 \sin 30}{\sin 121} = 3.208$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} Pq \sin R$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(3.2)(5.5) \sin 29^\circ \quad A = \frac{1}{2}hp \sin K = \frac{1}{2}(7)(14.3) \sin 41^\circ$$

$$A = 4.246 \approx 4.3 \text{ mi}^2$$

4)



FIND H & P.

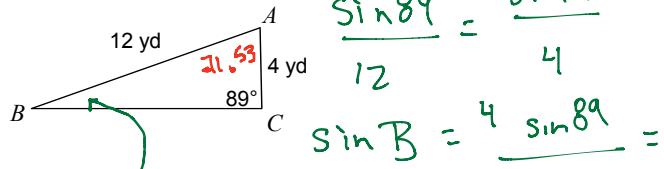
$$\frac{\sin 27}{7} = \frac{\sin 112}{P}$$

$$P = \frac{7 \sin 112}{\sin 27}$$

$$P = 14.296$$

$$A = 32.8 \text{ km}^2$$

5)



$$B = 19.468^\circ$$

$$\text{FIND } A: A = 71.5318^\circ$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}bc \sin A = \frac{1}{2}(4)(12) \sin 71.53^\circ$$

$$A = 22.8 \text{ yd}^2$$

6) In $\triangle QRP$, $q = 5 \text{ m}$, $m\angle R = 56^\circ$, $m\angle Q = 54^\circ$ FIND P

$$\frac{\sin 54}{5} = \frac{\sin 56}{r}$$

$$r = \frac{5 \sin 56}{\sin 54}$$

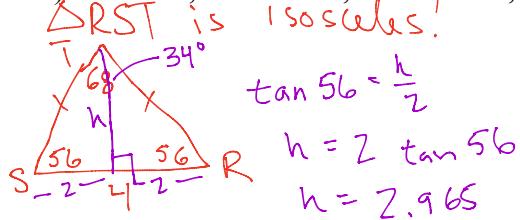
$$r = 5.1237$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}qr \sin 70^\circ$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(5)(5.1237) \sin 70^\circ$$

$$A = 12.0 \text{ m}^2$$

- 7) In $\triangle RST$, $m\angle S = 56^\circ$, $m\angle R = 56^\circ$, $t = 4 \text{ cm}$



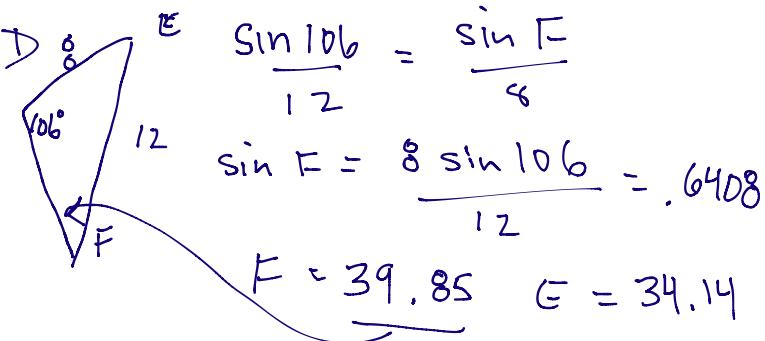
$$A_{\triangle} = \frac{1}{2} bh$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(4)(2.965) = 5.9 \text{ cm}^2$$

Because this is isosceles, we can drop the height and use trig!!

Or do it the way we do the others...

- 9) In $\triangle DEF$, $f = 8 \text{ ft}$, $m\angle D = 106^\circ$, $d = 12 \text{ ft}$



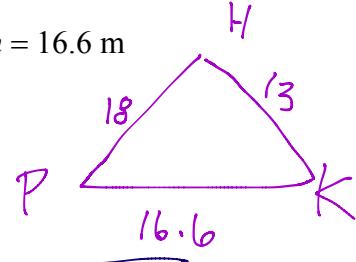
$$A = \frac{1}{2} f d \sin E = \frac{1}{2}(8)(12) \sin(34.14)$$

$$A = 26.94217 \approx 26.9 \text{ ft}^2$$

- 8) In $\triangle HPK$, $p = 13 \text{ m}$, $k = 18 \text{ m}$, $h = 16.6 \text{ m}$

$$A = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$$

$$s = \frac{18+13+16.6}{2} = 23.8$$



$$A = \sqrt{23.8(23.8-18)(23.8-13)(23.8-16.6)}$$

$$A = \sqrt{10733.9904}$$

$$A = 103.6 \text{ m}^2$$

- 10) In $\triangle TRS$, $r = 16 \text{ cm}$, $s = 7.2 \text{ cm}$, $m\angle T = 68^\circ$

